## I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2022 (SECOND) Regular Session VOTING RECORD

Bill No. 244-36 (LS)  As amended by the Committee on Health, Land, Justice, and Culture; and further amended on the Floor.	Speaker Antonio R. Unpingco Legislative Session Hall Guam Congress Building June 2, 2022						
NAME	Aye		Nay	Not Voting/ Abstained	Out During Roll Call	Absent	Excused
Senator V. Anthony Ada	J						
Senator Frank Blas Jr.	J						
Senator Joanne Brown	J						
Senator Christopher M. Dueñas	J						
Senator James C. Moylan	J						
Vice Speaker Tina Rose Muña Barnes	J						
Senator Telena Cruz Nelson	J						
Senator Sabina Flores Perez	J	$\prod$					
Senator Clynton E. Ridgell		$\prod$				J	J
Senator Joe S. San Agustin	J						
Senator Amanda L. Shelton						J	J
Senator Telo T. Taitague	J	П					
Senator Jose "Pedo" Terlaje						J	J
Speaker Therese M. Terlaje	J						
Senator Mary Camacho Torres						J	J
TOTAL	11		0			4	4
1	Aye		Nay	Not Voting/ Abstained	Out During Roll Call	Absent	Excused

CERTIFIED TRUE AND CORRECT:

RENNAE V. C. MENO Clerk of the Legislature I = Pass

### I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2022 (SECOND) Regular Session

#### Bill No. 244-36 (LS)

As amended by the Committee on Health, Land, Justice, and Culture; and further amended on the Floor.

\*

Introduced by:

Mary Camacho Torres
Therese M. Terlaje
Tina Rose Muña Barnes
Amanda L. Shelton
James C. Moylan
Jose "Pedo" Terlaje
V. Anthony Ada
Frank Blas Jr.
Clynton E. Ridgell
Joe S. San Agustin
Christopher M. Dueñas
Sabina Flores Perez
Telena Cruz Nelson

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW CHAPTER 163 TO TITLE 8, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO ESTABLISHING A BILL OF RIGHTS FOR VICTIMS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT; AND TO CITE THIS ACT AS THE "SURVIVOR'S BILL OF RIGHTS ACT OF 2022."

# BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM: Section 1. A new Chapter 163 is hereby added to Title 8, Guam Code

- 3 Annotated, to read:
- 4 "CHAPTER 163
- 5 SURVIVOR'S BILL OF RIGHTS
- 6 § 163.10. Short Title.

- 1 § 163.20. Legislative Findings and Intent.
- 2 § 163.30. Definition of Sexual Assault.
- 3 § 163.40. Bill of Rights.
- 4 § 163.50. Notice of Rights.
- 5 § 163.60. Severability.
- 6 **§ 163.10.** Short Title.
- 7 This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Survivor's Bill of Rights
- 8 Act of 2022."
- 9 § 163.20. Legislative Findings and Intent.
- 10 I Liheslatura finds and declares that the enactment of the "Crime Victim's
- Rights Act of 2004," established by Public Law 21-96 and amended by Public Law
- 12 27-138:2, has resulted in significant advances in the recognition and protection of
- 13 the rights of crime victims and survivors once they enter the criminal justice system.
- 14 Nonetheless, victims of sexual assault, more than other victims, are likely to be
- 15 blamed for the crime, assumed to be fabricating the crime, or taken less seriously
- 16 than their injuries warrant. These victims are sometimes discouraged from
- 17 proceeding with their complaints and as a result are not afforded the protections and
- rights that other crime victims receive in the criminal justice system. Therefore, with
- 19 no diminution of the legislatively-recognized rights of crime victims, it is the intent
- of *I Liheslatura* to accord victims of sexual assault with rights which may be easily
- 21 located in this Chapter.
- § 163.30. Definition of Sexual Assault.
- For purposes of this Chapter, the term "sexual assault" means any
- 24 nonconsensual sexual act proscribed by federal, tribal, state, or Guam law, including
- 25 when the victim lacks the capacity to consent.
- 26 **§ 163.40.** Bill of Rights.
- Victims of sexual assault shall have the following rights:

(a) to have any allegation of sexual assault treated seriously; to be treated with dignity and compassion; and to be notified of existing medical, counseling, mental health, or other services available for victims of criminal sexual conduct, whether or not the crime is reported to law enforcement;

- (b) to be free, to the extent consistent with the Organic Act of Guam or the United States Constitution, from any suggestion that victims are responsible for the commission of crimes committed against them or any suggestion that victims were contributorily negligent or assumed the risk of being sexually assaulted;
- (c) to be free from any suggestion that victims are to report the crimes to be assured of any other guaranteed right; and to be free from any suggestion that victims should refrain from reporting crimes in order to avoid unwanted personal publicity;
- (d) when applicable, to access the services, at no cost, of Guam's Sexual Assault Response Team (SART) comprised of: the Healing Hearts Crisis Center, the Guam Police Department, Child Protective Services, and the Office of the Attorney General, as well as advocacy agencies such as Victim Advocates Reaching Out, and the choice to opt into or out of any of SART's services;
- (e) to be informed of, and assisted in exercising, the right to be confidentially or anonymously tested for acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), or the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), or any other related virus identified as a probable cause agent of AIDS pursuant to 8 GCA § 120.60; and to be informed of, and assisted in exercising, any rights that may be provided by law to compel and disclose the test results of a person convicted of criminal sexual conduct, for communicable diseases pursuant to 8 GCA § 120.60(a);

(f) to not be prevented from, or charged for, receiving a medical forensic examination;

- (g) to have forensic medical evidence, if collected, preserved without charge for the duration of the maximum applicable statute of limitations, or twenty (20) years, whichever is shorter; and to
  - (1) receive written information about the status of the evidence upon request, including the location, testing date, and testing results of a kit, whether a DNA profile was obtained from the kit, whether or not the DNA profile was consistent with DNA profiles in state or federal databases, a toxicology report, or other information collected as part of a medical forensic examination, if such disclosure would not impede or compromise an ongoing investigation;
  - (2) upon written request, receive written notification from the Guam Police Department not later than sixty (60) days before the date of the intended destruction or disposal of the kit;
  - (3) be informed in writing of policies governing the collection and preservation of a forensic medical evidence collection kit; and
  - (4) upon written request, be granted further preservation of the kit or its probative contents.
- (h) to choose whether to participate in any investigation of the sexual assault, unless subpoenaed under 8 GCA Chapter 75;
- (i) to reasonable efforts to provide treatment and interviews in a language in which the victim is fluent and the right to be given access to appropriate assistive devices to accommodate disabilities that the victim may have, whether temporary or long term;
- (j) to information and assistance in accessing specialized mental health services; protection from further violence; and other appropriate

community or governmental services, including services provided by the Criminal Injuries Compensation Program; and all other assistance available to crime victims under current law; and

(k) to be apprised of the availability and process by which to seek protection through a temporary or permanent restraining order if the victim believes that the victim is at risk for re-victimization or further harm by the perpetrator.

### § 163.50 Notice of Rights.

The Office of the Attorney General Victim Services Center shall publish a notice of these rights which shall be posted in all hospital emergency departments, police stations and other law enforcement agencies, sexual violence service organizations, the Guam Department of Education, the Guam Community College, the University of Guam, and any other appropriate place to inform victims of sexual assault of their rights. The Attorney General shall incorporate the rights and services enumerated in this Chapter in its standards for providing services to victims of sexual assault to ensure the compassionate and sensitive delivery of services to all sexual assault victims.

### § 163.60. Severability.

If any provision of this Chapter or its application to any person or circumstance is found to be invalid or contrary to law, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this Chapter that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Chapter are severable."

**Section 2. Effective Date.** This Act shall be effective thirty (30) days following the date of enactment, but the Office of the Attorney General may take such anticipatory administrative action in advance thereof as shall be necessary for the implementation of this Act.